

Behavioral Detection Strategy for Network Service Discovery Across Platforms, Detection Strategy DET0376

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AN1057

Detects processes performing network enumeration (e.g., port scans, service probing) by correlating process creation, socket connections, and sequential destination IP probing within a time window.

Log Sources

Mutable Elements

| Field | Description |
|---------------------|---|
| ScanRateThreshold | Defines the number of unique destination IPs or ports accessed within a time window that may indicate a scan. |
| KnownScannerExeList | List of binaries allowed to scan or used by IT (e.g., Nmap, Nessus). |
| TimeWindow | Temporal bounds for correlating sequential connections (e.g., 60 seconds). |

AN1058

Detects use of network scanning utilities or scripts performing rapid connections to multiple services or hosts using auditd and netflow/pcap telemetry.

Log Sources

Mutable Elements

| Field | Description |
|---------------------|---|
| PortScanThreshold | Defines number of ports targeted per host within a short period. |
| ToolPatternRegex | Regex to match common scanner arguments (e.g., `nmap -sS`, `nc -zv`). |
| ExpectedScanSources | Trusted IPs or systems performing routine discovery. |

AN1059

Detects Bonjour-based mDNS enumeration or use of system tools (e.g., dns-sd, nmap) to find active services via multicast probing or targeted scans.

Log Sources

Mutable Elements

| Field | Description |
|--------------------------|--|
| MDNSServiceQueryPatterns | mDNS queries such as _ssh._tcp.local that may indicate service discovery. |
| UserContext | Adjust alerting based on whether discovery activity originates from a background daemon vs. interactive session. |
| ScanToolList | Expected tools that could trigger mDNS or TCP/UDP scans (e.g., dns-sd, nmap). |

AN1060

Detects lateral discovery or container breakout attempts using netcat, curl, or custom binaries probing other services within the same namespace or VPC subnet.

Log Sources

Mutable Elements

| Field | Description |
|-------------------------|---|
| ExecutablePath | Custom or renamed versions of tools may use different paths |
| TimeWindow | Aggregation interval for identifying anomalous traffic |
| NetworkDestinationCount | Tunable count of unique destinations to classify discovery |

Source: <https://attack.mitre.org/detectionstrategies/DET0376#AN1057>