

У зв'язку із викладеним, з метою скорочення поверхні атаки рекомендуємо невідкладно вжити заходів, наведених в публікації Microsoft, зокрема, в частині налаштування реєстру Windows.

Беручи до уваги той факт, що програмний засіб COVENANT, який застосовується UAC-0001 (APT28) під час здійснення кібератак, використовує інфраструктуру сервісу Filen, рекомендуємо унеможливити і/або взяти під окремий моніторинг мережеву взаємодію з вузлами згаданого хмарного сховища (перелік доменних імен та IP-адрес наведено в розділі індикаторів).

Організації, які за допомогою граничних мережевих засобів власних інформаційно-комунікаційних систем і/або на рівні постачальників електронних комунікаційних послуг мають технологічну інтеграцію з системою реагування на кіберінциденти, кібератаки, кіберзагрози (забезпечення функціонування якої здійснюється Державним центром кіберзахисту Держспецзв'язку в рамках впровадження організаційно-технічної моделі кіберзахисту як складової національної системи кібербезпеки), автоматично отримують відповідний захист.

Індикатори кіберзагроз

Файли:

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7c396677848776f9824ebe408bbba943 d8e880975ab01c745386663409a9d3aa 744bbe8d7c3d0421fa0deb582481f5ba 4423b8f3456e54eb48dfbde0b4c7984b 418dc7365e78f79ef7dfc7bfe1bc8b0e 331e055e6a519d443233bd740dbfe8ee 6f528ad405bffa4a8c2f61b1fa2172fd ee0b44346db028a621d1dec99f429823 4727582023cd8071a6f388ea3ba2feaa 95e59536455a089ced64f5af2539a449 d47261e52335b516a777da368208ee91 b6a86f44d0a3fa5a5ac979d691189f2d | c91183175ce77360006f964841eb4048cf37cb82103f2573e262927be4c71 b2e771cbfa0a74d0774db162d28c1eecd3a7cb384dfe97522e9baabd1c041 8c1dc9732884c6078b23953b78314a8d0d8b8d9fe42e5f97a7cd09b8ace91 52b6fb40e7efb09c2bebe8550178e7e30009600bdedd1acae085d753761b1 c4389cc34b672c4f885547f413bf38575e6ee2b23a0ddfd306a69c1775dl 495cf3fd22d4fc2c6c86b689b68141ac7d0130b0bb5c5cb834ef59275132e1 40c2e559992a7f595c593b419930a3f216516c3042ad86fb985348d53b6e1 9f4672c1374034ac4556264f0d4bf96ee242c0b5a9edaa4715b5e61fe8d51 5a17cfaea0cc3a82242fdd11b53140c0b56256d769b07c33757d61e0a0a61 b2ba51b4491da8604ff9410d6e004971e3cd9a321390d0258e294ac420101 fd3f13db41cd5b442fa26ba8bc0e9703ed243b3516374e3ef89be71cbf071 969d2776df0674a1cca0f74c2fccbc43802b4f2b62ecccecc26ed538e9561 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Мережеві:

```
(smb)://freefoodaid[.]com/documents/template_2_2.doc  
(smb)://wellnesscared[.]com/davwwwroot/buch/Downloads/blank.doc  
(smb)://wellnesscared[.]com/davwwwroot/venezia/Favorites/blank.doc  
(smb)://wellnessmedcare[.]org@ssl/cz/Downloads/blank.doc  
(smb)://wellnessmedcare[.]org@ssl/pol/Downloads/blank.doc  
hXXp://freefoodaid[.]com/davwwwroot/2_2.Lnk?init=  
hXXp://freefoodaid[.]com/documents/2_2.Lnk?init=  
hXXps://wellnesscared[.]com/buch/Downloads/document.doc.Lnk?init=  
hXXp://wellnesscared[.]com/buch/Downloads/document.doc.Lnk?init=  
hXXp://wellnesscared[.]com/venezia/Favorites/document.doc.Lnk?init=  
hXXp://wellnesscared[.]com/venezia/d/s.d  
hXXps://wellnessmedcare[.]org/davwwwroot/cz/Downloads/document.Lnk?init=
```

hXXp://wellnessmedcare[.]org/davwwwroot/cz/Downloads/document.LnK?init=
hXXps://wellnessmedcare[.]org/davwwwroot/pol/Downloads/document.LnK?init=
hXXp://wellnessmedcare[.]org/davwwwroot/pol/Downloads/document.LnK?init=
freefoodaid[.]com 2026-01-12
wellnesscared[.]com 2026-01-12
wellnessmedcare[.]org 2026-01-30
159[.]253.120.2
193[.]187.148.169
23[.]227.202.14

Інфраструктура хмарного сховища Filen

*.filen.net
*.filen-1.net
*.filen-2.net
*.filen-3.net
*.filen-4.net
*.filen-5.net
*.filen-6.net
*.filen.io
*.filen.dev
146.0.41.204
146.0.41.205
146.0.41.206
146.0.41.207
146.0.41.208
146.0.41.231
146.0.41.232
146.0.41.233
146.0.41.234

smb://freefoodaid.com/documents/template_2_2.doc
smb://wellnesscared.com/davwwwroot/buch/Downloads/blank.doc
smb://wellnesscared.com/davwwwroot/venezia/Favorites/blank.doc
smb://wellnessmedcare.org@ssl/cz/Downloads/blank.doc
smb://wellnessmedcare.org@ssl/pol/Downloads/blank.doc
http://freefoodaid.com/davwwwroot/2_2.lnk?init=
http://freefoodaid.com/documents/2_2.lnk?init=
https://wellnesscared.com/buch/Downloads/document.doc.LnK?init=
http://wellnesscared.com/buch/Downloads/document.doc.LnK?init=
http://wellnesscared.com/venezia/Favorites/document.doc.LnK?init=
http://wellnesscared.com/venezia/d/s.d
https://wellnessmedcare.org/davwwwroot/cz/Downloads/document.LnK?init=
http://wellnessmedcare.org/davwwwroot/cz/Downloads/document.LnK?init=
https://wellnessmedcare.org/davwwwroot/pol/Downloads/document.LnK?init=
http://wellnessmedcare.org/davwwwroot/pol/Downloads/document.LnK?init=
freefoodaid.com

wellnesscareded.com
wellnessmedcare.org
159.253.120.2
193.187.148.169
23.227.202.14

Хостові:

```
%PROGRAMDATA%\Microsoft OneDrive\setup\Cache\SplashScreen.png
%PROGRAMDATA%\USOPublic\Data\User\EhStoreShell.dll
%TMP%\Diagnostics\office.xml
HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{D9144DCD-E998-4ECA-AB6A-DCD83CCBA16D}\InProcServer32\'(Default)'
HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{D9144DCD-E998-4ECA-AB6A-DCD83CCBA16D}\InProcServer32\'ThreadingModel'
schtasks /delete /f /tn OneDriveHealth
schtasks.exe /Create /tn "OneDriveHealth" /XML "%TMP%\Diagnostics\office.xml"
start explorer >nul 2>&1
taskkill /f /IM explorer.exe >nul 2>&1
OneDriveHealth
```

Графічні зображення:

The collage consists of several elements:

- Email:** An email from 'Сектор підготовки інформації' to 'ukrgm@meteo.gov.ua' with subject 'УкрГМЦ'. It includes a logo for 'УкрГМЦ' and a map of Ukraine.
- Document:** A document titled 'BULLETEN_H CVE-2026-21509' with a Microsoft Word icon.
- Hex Dump:** A hex dump of a file named 'document.doc.Lnk?init=1'. Red boxes highlight specific byte sequences: 'w.e.l.l.n.e.s.s.c.a.r.e.d', 'd.o.c..l.n.k', and 'i.n.i.t.=1'.
- File Explorer:** A screenshot of a file explorer showing folders like 's.d' and 'EhStoreShell.dll', and files like 'SplashScreen' and 'COVENANT.covenant.dll'.
- Network Diagram:** A diagram showing a sequence of files and folders: '*.filen.net', '*.filen-1.net', '*.filen-2.net', '*.filen-3.net', '*.filen-4.net', '*.filen-5.net', '*.filen-6.net', '*.filen.io', and '*.filen.dev'.
- HTML Code:** A snippet of HTML code with JavaScript, including a function 'Fx()' and a script tag.
- Website Header:** The header of the 'NÁRODNÁ RADA SLOVENSKEJ REPUBLIKY' website, including the title 'Consultation Topics' and a list of topics.

Рис.1 Приклад ланцюга ураження


| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Bună ziua,</p> <p>La începutul acestui an, poliția de frontieră și SRI au desfășurat cu succes o operațiune specială pentru a reține un grup criminal foarte periculos. Ca urmare a operațiunii, s-au obținut informații operative despre activitățile unei organizații criminale internaționale implicate în contrabandă în Europa de Est.</p> <p>Pe 26 ianuarie 2026, agentul nostru a raportat informații că, în prima jumătate a lunii februarie a acestui an, sunt planificate să fie transportate până la 200 de grenade pentru lansatoare de rachete (RPG-7) din Ucraina în Danemarca.</p> <p>Destinația finală este necunoscută.</p> <p>Marfa va fi transportată în loturi mici, în vagoane de marfă feroviară, printr-un "canal verificat". Traseul și datele sunt în curs de clarificare.</p> <p>Se știe că este implicat în această livrare un cetățean ucrainean, Mykola Grygorovych [redacted], născut în 1983.</p> <p>Superiorii mei m-au interzis să împărtășesc aceste informații, dar nu pot să rămân pur și simplu tăcut despre asta și să aștept să se întâmple o catastrofă... Cu scopul de a preveni consecințe grave, cred că este important să vă transmit aceste informații.</p> <p>Cu respect, Ofițer al Poliției de Frontieră Române Daniel [redacted]</p> <p>Good afternoon,</p> <p>Earlier this year, the border police and the SRI successfully conducted a special operation to detain a highly dangerous criminal group. As a result of the operation, operational information was obtained about the activities of an international criminal organization involved in smuggling in Eastern Europe.</p> <p>On January 26, 2026, our agent reported information that in the first half of February of this year, up to 200 rocket-propelled grenade launcher rounds (RPG-7) are planned to be transported from Ukraine to Denmark. The final destination is unknown.</p> <p>The cargo will be transported in small batches in freight railway cars via a "verified channel". The route and dates are being clarified.</p> <p>It is known that a Ukrainian citizen, Mykola Grygorovych [redacted], born in 1983, is involved in this delivery.</p> <p>My superiors have forbidden me from sharing this information, but I cannot simply remain silent about this and wait for a disaster to happen... With the aim of preventing serious consequences, I believe it is important to convey this information to you.</p> <p>Respectfully, Officer of the Romanian Border Police Daniel [redacted]</p> | <p>Informații despre transportul planificat de substanțe narcotice din Siria în România</p> <p>În urma acțiunilor operaționale s-a stabilit faptul că este planificată livrarea de substanțe narcotice din Siria în România. Prin propriile noastre eforturi am putut stabili anumite date și analiza conținutul telefoanelor implicate (informație limitată, dar în cursul "discuțiilor" cu contrabandiștii a ieșit la iveală faptul că denumirea "Zong" face referire la portul Zonguldak):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Carga a intrat pe teritoriul Turciei cu transport terestru provenind din Siria• Traseul de urmat până la locul de încărcare pe vas nu este cunoscut în prezent• Livrarea finală este programată pe calea maritimă din portul Zonguldak (Turcia) în portul Constanța (România)• Cantitățile principale sunt anticipate aproximativ în două săptămâni <p>Aceste informații sunt prezentate pentru facilitarea elaborării strategiilor preventive și anticipării incidentelor.</p>  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Рис.2 Приклад вмісту документів з експлойтом

Source: <https://cert.gov.ua/article/6287250>